

# Finding Scholarly Sources



Miss Ronan & Ms. Toledo \* HOA \* Fall 2017

**STEP 1:**

**General Background Research**

# What are the differences between quality & scholarly?

## Quality Resources

- \* Written by a journalist or reporter
- \* Checked by editors
- \* Mass readership
- \* Popular / everyday vocabulary
- \* Usually no prior knowledge necessary
- \* Use to build your background knowledge

## Scholarly Resources

- \* Also called academic resources
- \* Written by an expert
- \* Peer reviewed - checked by experts
- \* Higher level analysis
- \* Vocabulary used by experts
- \* Written with the expectation of prior knowledge

# Where can I find quality sources?

The image shows a screenshot of the GCM Library website. At the top, there is a header with the text "GCM LIBRARY" and "George C. Marshall High School Library" over a background image of a library interior. Below the header is a navigation bar with links: HOME / INFORMATION / DATABASES / RESEARCH GUIDES / CATALOG / GCMHS. A yellow arrow points to the "RESEARCH GUIDES" link. A dropdown menu is open under "RESEARCH GUIDES", listing various subjects: GENERAL RESEARCH ASSISTANCE, ARTS, ENGLISH, ESOL, MATH, SCIENCE, HEALTH, AND TECHNOLOGY, SOCIAL STUDIES, and WORLD LANGUAGES. The "SOCIAL STUDIES" item is expanded, and a yellow circle highlights the "HOA" link. To the left of the dropdown menu, there is a white sidebar with the heading "HOA" and the sub-heading "Finding Scholarly Sources". Below this, it says "Getting to the Databases" and provides instructions: "Use the links on the GCM Library website to access our databases. If you are not at school, you will need to use the databases available in the GCM Library Blackboard LMS. Click on the button." A yellow arrow points to the "Blackboard LMS" link in this text.

[www.gcmhslibrary.com](http://www.gcmhslibrary.com)

# Gale Databases

Logout My Library Links Sign in with Google Sign in with Microsoft

**GALE U.S. HISTORY**

U.S.

Advanced Bookmark More

Browse Topics Curriculum Standards

**Featured Video**

**If you need help focusing on a topic**

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**GALE WORLD HISTORY**




World





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Browse Topics Curriculum Standards

**Featured Video**

# Gale Databases

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**GALE** **WORLD HISTORY**  World    


Browse Topics Curriculum Standards

Search Results

Search results: Basic Search= "robert kennedy"


**Reference 1**


Save  **Operation Mongoose**

 *Encyclopedia of Espionage, Intelligence and Security*, 2004  
From *World History in Context*


In November 1961, following the disastrous Bay of Pigs invasion, President John F. Kennedy and his advisors launched Operation Mongoose, a covert operation intended to disrupt Cuban government and economic...


**Biographies 10**

Save  **Zelia Nuttall**

 *Notable Women Scientists*, November 5, 2000  
From *World History in Context*

Zelia Nuttall had no formal training in archaeology but made several important contributions to the field, specifically the discovery of two pictographs in the state of Chiapas, ancient Mexico. Nuttall was born on September 6,...


Save  **Robert Runcie**

 *News...*  
From *World History in Context*

Born Robert Runcie, he was a prominent figure in the Church of England; died of prostate cancer, July 11, 2000, in St Albans, Hertfordshire, England. Lord Robert Runcie, the former Archbishop of Canterbury, headed the...

**Everything**

- [Reference \(1\)](#)
- [Biographies \(10\)](#)
- [Magazines \(46\)](#)
- [News \(434\)](#)
- [Academic Journals \(15\)](#)
- [Audio \(13\)](#)

Search within results 

**Use these tools to narrow down your results.**



# Gale Databases

The screenshot shows the Gale World History database interface. At the top, there are navigation options: Logout, My Library Links, Sign in with Google, and Sign in with Microsoft. The main header includes the Gale logo, 'WORLD HISTORY', a search bar with 'World' selected, and icons for Advanced search, Bookmark, and More. Below the header, there are tabs for 'Browse Topics' and 'Curriculum Standards'. The main content area displays search results for 'RFK's Last Campaign', including a citation from Newsweek (June 8, 1998) and a 'Listen' button. A yellow callout box points to the 'Tools' sidebar, which contains options for Citation Tools, Email, Download, Print, Highlights and Notes (0), Save, Share, and Translate. Below the tools is a 'Related Subjects' section with links for 'Kennedy, Robert F.' and 'Politicians'. The article text is partially visible, mentioning 'RFK's Last Campaign' and 'BOBBY IS GROOVY, I LOVE YOU BOBBY'.

Use these tools to email the article to yourself or download it to your Google Drive.

# Where can I find primary sources?

The image shows a screenshot of the GCM Library website. At the top, there is a banner for "GCM LIBRARY" with the subtitle "George C. Marshall High School Library" over a background image of the library interior. Below the banner is a navigation bar with links: HOME / INFORMATION / DATABASES / RESEARCH GUIDES / CATALOG / GCMHS. A yellow arrow points from the "RESEARCH GUIDES" link to a dropdown menu. The dropdown menu lists various subject areas: GENERAL RESEARCH ASSISTANCE, ARTS, ENGLISH, ESOL, MATH, SCIENCE, HEALTH, AND TECHNOLOGY, SOCIAL STUDIES, and WORLD LANGUAGES. The "SOCIAL STUDIES" option is circled in yellow. To the left of the dropdown menu, the page content is partially visible, showing the heading "HOA" and the sub-heading "Finding Scholarly Sources". Below this, there is a section titled "Getting to the Databases" with text that says "Use the links on the GCM Library website to access our databases. If you are not at school, you will need to use the databases available in the GCM Library Blackboard course shell. Click the button." A yellow arrow points from the "button" text to the "SOCIAL STUDIES" option in the dropdown menu.

**GCM LIBRARY**  
George C. Marshall High School Library

HOME / INFORMATION / DATABASES / **RESEARCH GUIDES** / CATALOG / GCMHS

**HOA**

**Finding Scholarly Sources**

**Getting to the Databases**

Use the links on the GCM Library website to access our [databases](#). If you are not at school, you will need to use the databases available in the GCM Library [Blackboard course shell](#). Click the [button](#).

GENERAL RESEARCH ASSISTANCE

ARTS

ENGLISH

ESOL

MATH

SCIENCE, HEALTH, AND TECHNOLOGY

**SOCIAL STUDIES** ▶ **HOA**

WRITING CENTER HAS A HOME!  
Come by and visit on [Mondays](#) and [Wednesdays](#) during Learn.

WHAT THE LIBRARY HAS TO OFFER!  
Take a look at the [Q1 Report](#).

WORLD LANGUAGES ▶ US & VA HISTORY



# What is a primary source?

According to the Library of Congress...

“the **raw materials** of history — **original** documents and objects which were **created at the time**”

“created by someone with **firsthand experience**”

# Gale Smithsonian Primary Sources

My Library: Fairfax County Public Schools   Gale Databases   Close

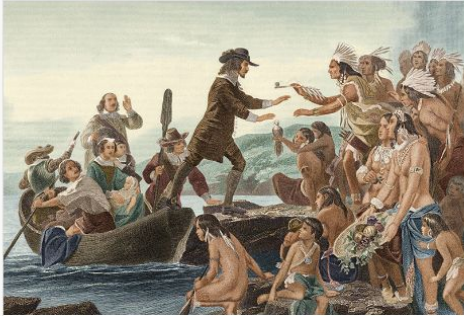
Logout   My Library Links   Sign in with Google   Sign in with Microsoft

GALE Smithsonian   Search...


Browse By Era   Curriculum Standards

## Primary Sources in U.S. History


### BROWSE BY ERA




1450-1620  
Pre-Colonial Era



1620-1754  
Colonial Society and the Road to Independence





If you need help focusing on a topic

To search for a specific topic

# Churchill Archives

## Churchill Archive

Not logged in to Churchill Archive | Login  
Not signed in to MyArchive | Sign in



Advanced Search

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## Modern History: Documented and Digitized

### Explore by Topic

Uncover insights into topics spanning society, governance, politics, religion, war, and the public and private lives of Winston S. Churchill himself.

### Explore by Place

Focus on the archive through reference to the continents and countries, cities and settlements, and seas and islands mentioned in the documents.

### Free Access for Schools



### Action this day

4 October  
2016

1940: Although not seriously damaged, Harrow School is bombed and Churchill considers draft letters of sympathy to his old school

### Featured document of the month

'The Tragedy of Europe' speech, 19 September 1946

[CHUR 5/8/145-162](#)

### What's New

If you need help focusing on a topic

To narrow your search results

# Library of Congress

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All Formats  
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Notated Music  
Newspapers  
Periodicals  
Personal Narratives  
Photos, Prints, Drawings  
Software, E-Resources  
Archived Web Sites  
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3-D Objects

Search Loc.gov GO

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CONGRESS.GOV  
U.S. Legislative Information

Copyright  
U.S. Copyright Office

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Search and browse records

Resources & Programs

American Folklife Center  
Center for the Book  
Concerts  
Copyright Royalty Board  
Digital Preservation  
FEDLINK  
John W. Kluge Center  
NLS: Services to the Blind & Physically Handicapped  
Poetry & Literature Center  
Veterans History Project  
World Digital Library

Services

Acquisitions  
Archival Description  
Ask a Librarian  
Linked Data Service  
Cataloging, Classification

About the Library

MAKING MODERN MAPS  
Library of Congress Map

LCM  
MAKING OF THE MODERN MAP

History of the Library  
Support the Library  
Jobs & Fellowships  
Frequently Asked Questions

More About the Library >

News from the Library

Main Reading Room & Packard  
Campus Open Houses, Oct 10  
Library of Congress Literacy Awards  
Afghan Officials Receive Digitized Cultural Archives  
October Film Series at Packard Campus  
Oct 6-7 Conference on 1516 Carta Marina & Mysterious Maps

More News & Events >

Topics

African American History  
American History  
Art & Architecture  
Geography & Places  
Govt, Law & Politics  
Literature & Poetry  
Local History & Folklife  
Performing Arts  
Religion & Philosophy  
Science & Technology  
Social & Business History  
Sports & Recreation  
War & Military  
Women's History  
World Cultures & History

Especially for

Kids & Families Publishers Teachers Researchers Librarians

Featured Videos from the Library of Congress

Carla Hayden, Librarian of Congress

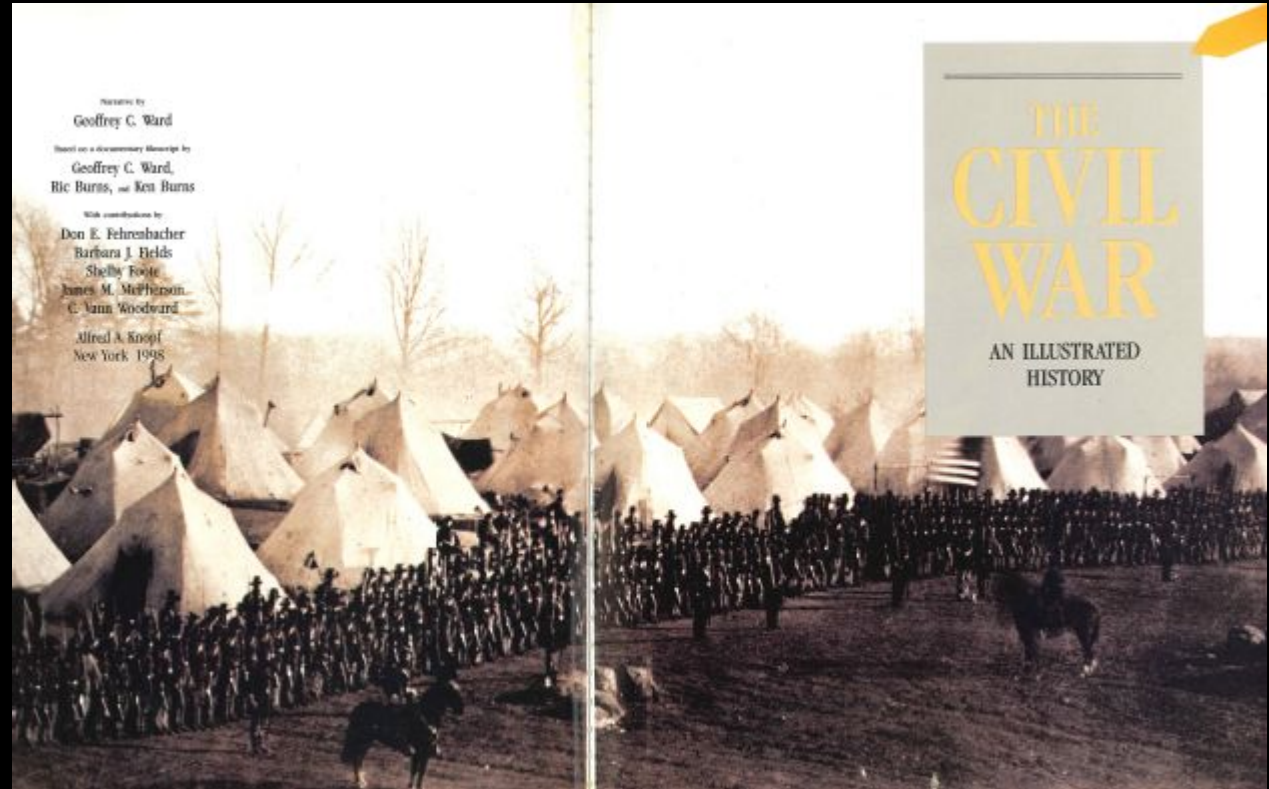
Performing Arts  
Veterans History  
Sound Recordings  
Film  
Maps  
Manuscripts

Limit searches to a certain type of document

# Is this book useful?

## Title Page

Who are the authors?



# Is this book useful?

## Table of Contents

How is the book is organized?



CONTENTS	
iii	Introduction
THE CROSSROADS OF OUR BEING	
I	
Chapter One	
1861	A HOUSE DIVIDED
81	
Why the War Came to Fort I. Scherubacher	
88	
Chapter Two	
1862	FOREVER FREE
178	
Who Freed the Slaves? by Barbara J. Fields	
182	
Chapter Three	
1863	THE UNIVERSE OF BATTLE
204	
How or How to Intervene with Helly Root	
275	
Chapter Four	
1864	MOST HALLOWED GROUND
300	
War and Politics by James M. McPherson	
355	
Chapter Five	
1865	THE BETTER ANGELS OF OUR NATURE
308	
What the War Made Us by G. Year Woodworth	
418	
Acknowledgments, Selected Bibliography	
Index, Photographic Credits, Film Credits	

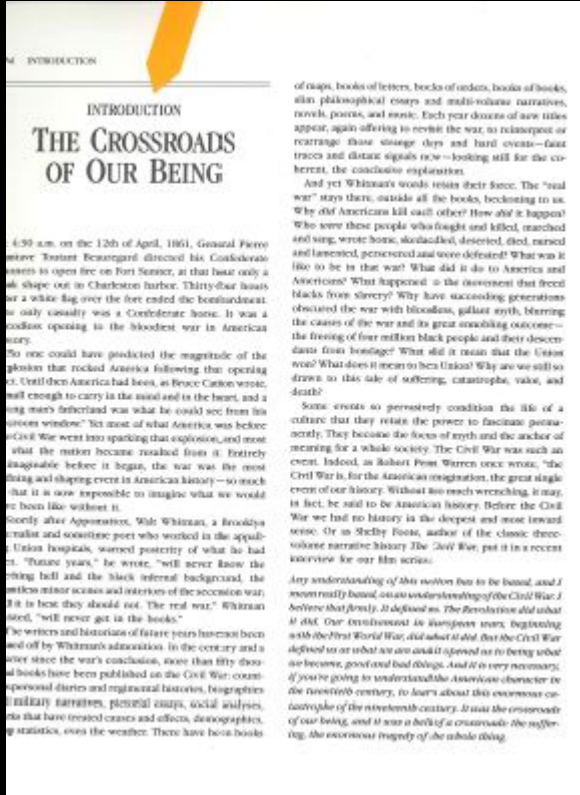
Preceding pages:  
Abraham Lincoln, 1865.  
Thomas S. Hart, about 1865.  
Steven E. Lee, 1865.  
Frederick Douglass, about 1865.  
John Ball Hood, after the war.  
Confederate volunteers, 1865.  
General Winfield Scott Hancock (seated) and his division commander (left) by night: Francis C. Beaton, David B. Stoney, and John Gibbon at Cold Harbor, Virginia, 1864.  
Artillery batteries and columns across the U. S. Grant's army at Petersburg (in the distance) wheat at City Point, Virginia, 1864.  
Battle of Richmond, 1865.  
Demolishing the shell at Cold Harbor by (seated) after the war.



# Is this book useful?

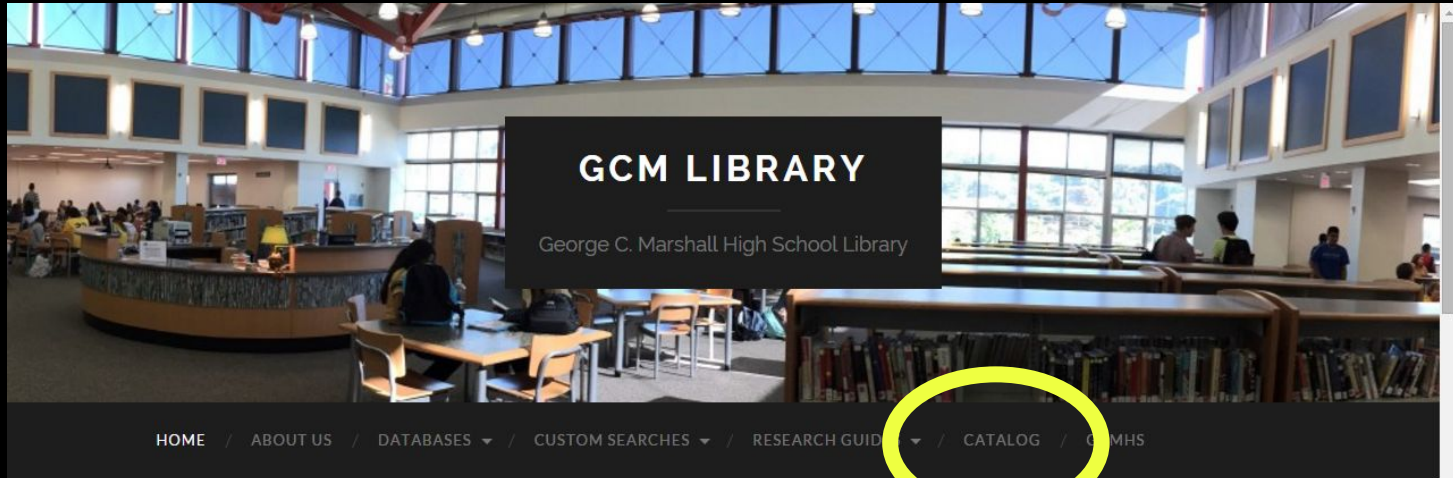
## Introduction

What can we learn about the book's purpose? Its organization?





# How do I find a book?



## Welcome to the GCM Library

[FCPS 24-7 Learning \(Blackboard\)](#)

All students should be enrolled in a GCM Library Blackboard Course. You will

### UNDER CONSTRUCTION

The librarians are working to make our website amazing! Thank you for your patience as we work to make the website easy to use and full of helpful resources.

If you can't find something, please visit

**STEP 2:**

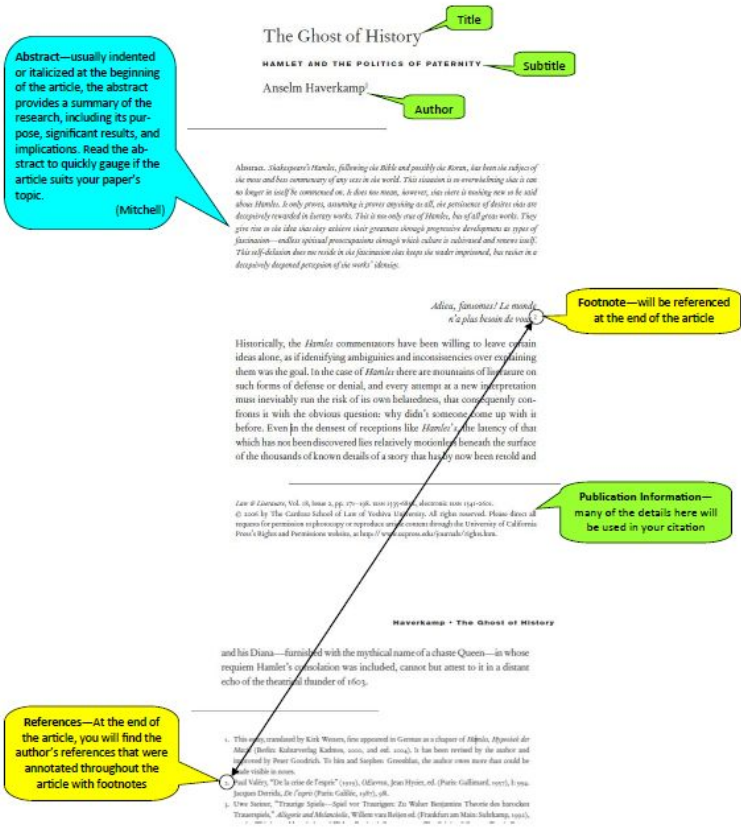
**Identify a Scholarly Debate &  
Formulate a Research Question**

**STEP 3:**

**Read, Write, Repeat**

# The Structure of a Scholarly Article

# How do I read a scholarly article?



# Where can I find scholarly sources?

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**HOA**

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SCIENCE, HEALTH, AND TECHNOLOGY

**SOCIAL STUDIES** ▶ HOA

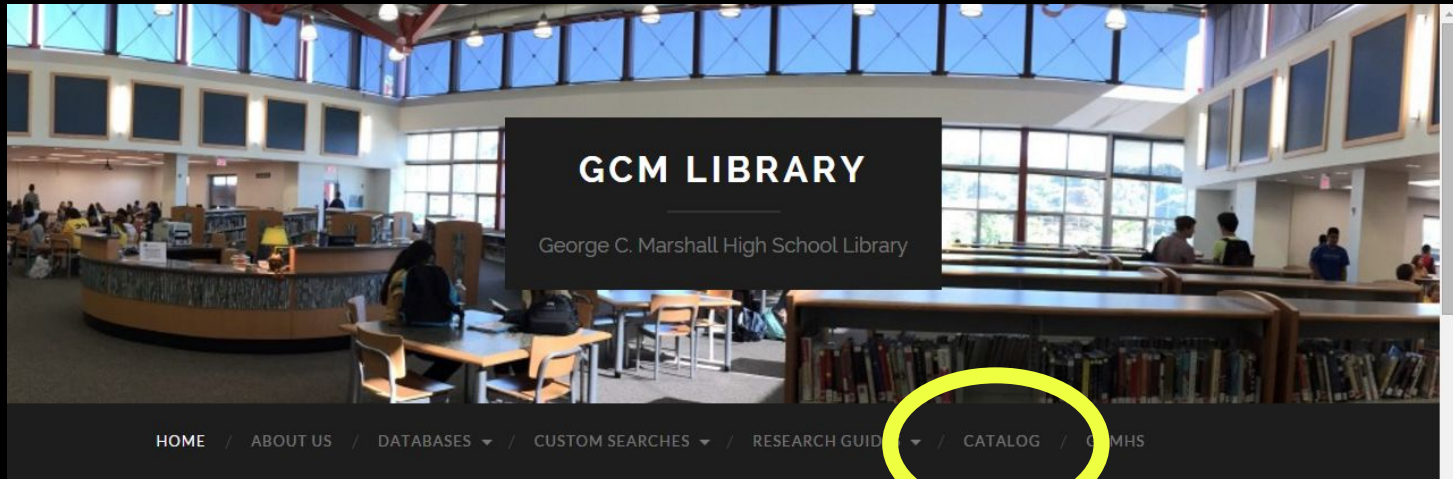
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


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IN CONTEXT

Advanced Search

Browse Issues Maps Curriculum Standards

**Advanced Search**

Search for  in

in

in

[+ Add row](#) [- Delete row](#)

**More Options**

Full Text Documents

Peer Reviewed Journals

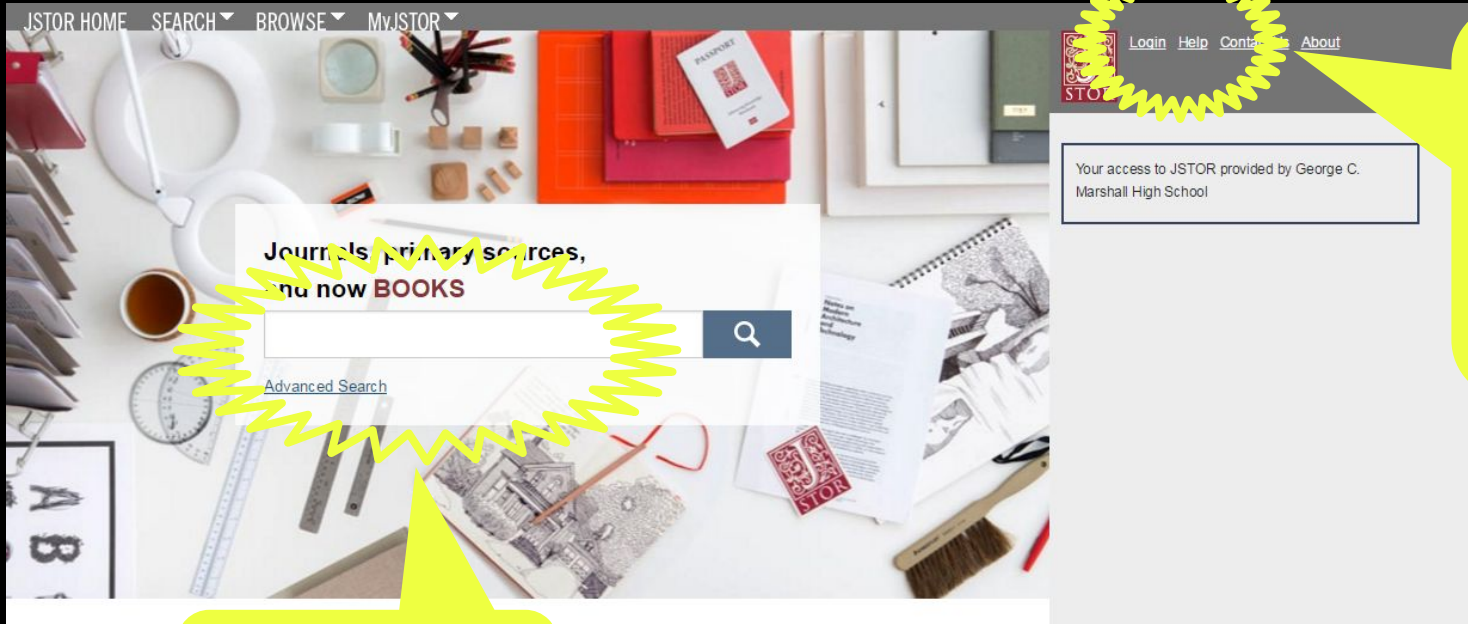
**Publication Date**

All  Before  On  After  Between

Advanced Bookmark More

Check these boxes to make sure you get:  
1) the whole article  
2) only scholarly (peer reviewed) research

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*Cari Teske, Library Media Specialist, BCLUW High School, Conrad, Iowa*

Large library of quality Research and paper writing How to Write a Research

Must log in first. See instructions on Blackboard Database password listing.

# EBSCO eBook Academic

New Search Dictionary eBooks Sign In Folder Preferences Languages Help Exit

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Searching: eBook Academic Collection (EBSCOhost) | Choose Databases

Enter any words to find books, journals and more

Basic Search Advanced Search Search History

EBSCOhost

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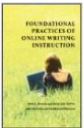
**Browse by category**


**Use Basic or Advanced search**


**Browse By Category**


- Children's & Young Adult Fiction
- Children's & Young Adult Nonfiction
- Arts & Architecture
- Biographies & Memoirs
- Body, Mind & Spirit
- Business & Economics
- Computer Science
- Cooking
- Crafts & Collectibles
- Education
- Engineering & Technology
- Fiction
- Health & Medicine
- History
- Home & Garden
- Humor
- Law
- Literature & Criticism
- Mathematics
- Philosophy
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Reference
- Religion
- Sciences
- Self-Help & Family

**Highlights** View All

- 

Foundational Practices of...  
by DePew, Kevin Eric...
- 

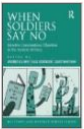
Ecologies of Writing Prog...  
by Balif, Michelle...
- 


Writing Posthumanism, Pos...  
by Dobrin, Sidney J.
- 

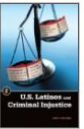
Peer Coaching to Enrich P...  
by Robbins, Pamela


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by Elner, Andrea...
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Textbook of Global Child ...  
by Kamat, Deepak M...
- 

U.S. Latinos and Criminal...  
by Salinas, Lupe S.
- 

Internet Freedom Software...  
by Romanosky, Sasha...

# Tips for Success

- \* Advanced search features
- \* Save your sources
- \* Reading a scholarly article
- \* REsearch
- \* Passwords
- \* Research Guide



# Works Cited

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